Volume 11, Issue 3 March 2024

# BIOETHICS & HUMANITIES NEWSLETTER



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Welcome to the monthly Bioethics and Humanities Newsletter provided by the Program in Bioethics and Humanities at the University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine.

# **Program in Bioethics and Humanities:**

## **Our Mission**

We are committed to helping healthcare professionals explore and understand the increasingly complex ethical questions that have been brought on by advances in medical technology and the health care system. We achieve this through education, research, and service within the Carver College of Medicine, University of Iowa Health Care, University of Iowa, and the wider Iowa community.

**More Details About** The Program

# ETHICS IN HEALTHCARE CONFERENCE



Friday, May 31, 2024 | 8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.

CLICK HERE TO REGISTER





## **SESSION ONE:**

Four Components of a Moral Event: A Primer on Normative Ethics

Speaker: Aaron Kunz, DO, MA, MME



### **SESSION TWO:**

Real-world Ethics for Artificial Intelligence in Health Care

Speaker: Matthew DeCamp, MD, PhD



#### **SESSION THREE:**

My Injured Adolescent Patient Has a Positive Toxicology Screen—What Should I Do about

That? Balancing Health, Privacy, and the Public Good

Speaker: Graeme Pitcher, MBBCh



## **SESSION FOUR:**

Moral Resilience of Healthcare Professionals

Speaker: Lisa Anderson-Shaw, DrPh, MA, MSN (APRN-C, HEC-C)

Please see the attached brochure and <u>our website</u> for full details and information about continuing education accreditation.

**Intended Audience**: Administrators, Advanced Practice Providers, Attorneys, Chaplains, Nurses, Physicians, Social Workers, Students, Trainees, and Others

**Registration Fee**: \$100 (includes continuing education credits)

# **HUMANITIES CORNER**

This month's spotlight is on **Hannah Serafin**, a **4th year medical student**. Her creative work is a poem. She completed this creative work as part of an individually arranged elective entitled *Poetry in Medicine*. During this elective, she read a wide range of prose and poetry about themes related to medicine from a variety of authors and responded to those works through writing. She generated numerous pieces of creative writing.

## **Intake**

By Hannah Serafin

Waiting room
With its off-white walls and suffocating staleness.
Waxy magazines
Bent and dropped haphazardly mid-sentence
As names are spoken like questions
And anticipation wins out over neatness
Or remembering a to-go coffee cup.
Fluorescent lights
Reflect off the black TV and I
Catch a piece of myself staring back.
Mom holds my hand.
She doesn't know my mind is on fire.

# **BIOETHICS IN THE LITERATURE**

- ⇒ Arnold RM, Levoy K, Hickman SE, et al. JPSM controversies in palliative care: "What is the most important, measurable goal of serious illness conversations in the ambulatory setting?". <u>J Pain Symptom Manage</u>. 2024; 67: e105-e110.
- ⇒ Balas M, Wadden JJ, Hébert PC, et al. Exploring the potential utility of AI large language models for medical ethics: An expert panel evaluation of GPT-4. J Med Ethics. 2024; 50: 90-96.
- ⇒ Butchart L, Parsa S. Narrative medicine theory and practice: The double helix model. Med Humanit. 2024; 50: 153-161.
- ⇒ Cappella JN, Street RL, Jr. Delivering effective messages in the patient-clinician encounter. <u>JAMA</u>. 2024 Feb 1. [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Chokshi DA, Cerise FP. Ethical issues in providing care in safety-net health systems. N Engl J Med. 2024; 390: 581-584.
- ⇒ Churchill LR, Henderson GE, King NMP. Why climate literacy is health literacy. <u>AMA J Ethics</u>. 2024; 26: E147-152.
- ⇒ Dornbush C, McGonagill P. Grave robbing, cadaver acquisition evolve from cemetery to classroom. ACS Bulletin. 2024 Feb 7; 109.
- ⇒ Duffourc MN, Gerke S. Health care AI and patient privacy—Dinerstein v Google. <u>JAMA</u>. 2024 Feb 19. [Epub ahead of print]
- ⇒ Durham L. When can physicians fire patients with opioid use disorder for nonmedical use of prescription medications? <u>J Clin Ethics</u>. 2024; 35: 65-69.
- ⇒ Fogo AB, Kronbichler A, Bajema IM. Al's threat to the medical profession. <u>JAMA</u>. 2024; 331: 471-472.
- ⇒ Ganjavi C, Eppler MB, Pekcan A, et al. Publishers' and journals' instructions to authors on use of generative artificial intelligence in academic and scientific publishing: Bibliometric analysis. BMJ. 2024; 384: e077192.
- ⇒ Hagopian COP. From informed to empowered consent. Nurs Philos. 2024; 25: e12475.
- ⇒ Heynemann S, Lipworth W, McLachlan SA, et al. Therapeutic misunderstandings in modern research. <u>Bioethics</u>. 2024; 38: 138-152.
- ⇒ Honarmand K, Wax RS, Penoyer D, et al. Society of Critical Care Medicine guidelines on recognizing and responding to clinical deterioration outside the ICU: 2023. Crit Care Med. 2024; 52: 314-330.
- ⇒ Keshtkar L, Madigan CD, Ward A, et al. The effect of practitioner empathy on patient satisfaction : A systematic review of randomized trials. <a href="Ann Intern Med">Ann Intern Med</a>. 2024 Jan 30. [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Kittleson MM. Optimizing beneficence and justice in heart transplant allocation. <u>JAMA</u>. 2024; 331: 480-481.
- ⇒ Larson NJ, Dries DJ, Blondeau B, et al. Brain death/death by neurologic criteria: What you need to know. J Trauma Acute Care Surg. 2024 Jan 26. [Epub ahead of print].

# **BIOETHICS IN THE LITERATURE**

- ⇒ Leeper BJ, Grachan JJ, Robinson R, et al. Honoring human body donors: Five core themes to consider regarding ethical treatment and memorialization. <a href="Anat Sci Educ">Anat Sci Educ</a>. 2024 Jan 10. [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Liphart C, Calciano C, Jacobson N, et al. Duty to family: Ethical considerations in the resuscitation bay. <u>J</u> <u>Clin Ethics</u>. 2024; 35: 54-58.
- ⇒ Omiye JA, Gui H, Rezaei SJ, et al. Large language models in medicine: The potentials and pitfalls: A narrative review. Ann Intern Med. 2024 Jan 30. [Epub ahead of print].
- ⇒ Paltrow LM. When the right to abortion is banned, can pregnant patients count on having any rights? Am J Bioeth. 2024; 24: 28-31.
- ⇒ Peltier C, Dickson S, Grandpierre V, et al. Culturally appropriate consent processes for communitydriven indigenous child health research: A scoping review. BMC Med Ethics. 2024; 25: 3.
- ⇒ Pennings S, Symons X. First among equals? Adaptive preferences and the limits of autonomy in medical ethics. J Med Ethics. 2024; 50: 212-218.
- ⇒ Shen FX, Baum ML, Martinez-Martin N, et al. Returning individual research results from digital phenotyping in psychiatry. Am J Bioeth. 2024; 24: 69-90.
- ⇒ Zhang KC, Narang N, Jasseron C, et al. Development and validation of a risk score predicting death without transplant in adult heart transplant candidates. JAMA. 2024; 331: 500-509.

# **BIOETHICS IN THE NEWS**

- ⇒ Why thousands of junior doctors in South Korea are striking, and what it means for patients. AP News, February 27, 2024.
- ⇒ A new Louisiana capital-punishment bill would fundamentally alter physician licensing. <u>STAT News</u>, February 26, 2024.
- ⇒ He didn't want his sister to die. But her suffering helped him understand her choice. NPR, February 25, 2024.
- ⇒ One of the last abortion doctors in Indiana. The New Yorker, February 25, 2024.
- ⇒ 'All of Us' genetics chart stirs unease over controversial depiction of race. Nature, February 23, 2024.
- ⇒ How Louisiana cancer patients navigate the 'hidden' costs of participating in clinical trials. PBS News Hour, February 22, 2024.
- ⇒ Alabama rules frozen embryos are 'children': What this means for IVF. Healthline, February 20, 2024.
- ⇒ Several companies are testing brain implants—why is there so much attention swirling around Neurolink? Two professors unpack the ethical issues. The Conversation, February 14, 2024.
- ⇒ MD Anderson cancer researcher's lawsuit accuses high profile scientist of taking credit for her work. <u>The</u> <u>Houston Chronicle</u>, February 9, 2024.
- ⇒ You could lie to a health chatbot—but it might change how you perceive yourself. <u>The Conversation</u>, February 8, 2024.



# **BIOETHICS OPPORTUNITIES**

#### **UPCOMING**

- ⇒ The Hastings Center: <u>Upcoming Webinars and Events</u>
- ⇒ Michigan State University: <u>2022-2023 Bioethics Public Seminar Series</u>

#### **ONGOING**

- ⇒ The Hastings Center: Recent Webinars and Events
- ⇒ American Journal of Bioethics: YouTube channel containing previous webinars
- ⇒ The MacLean Center for Clinical Medical Ethics: YouTube channel containing previous lectures
- ⇒ Children's Mercy Kansas City: Pediatric Ethics Podcast series and Webinars and Workshops
- ⇒ Office for Human Research Protections <u>Luminaries Lecture Series</u>

# **BIOETHICS SERVICES AT THE UIHC**

# ETHICS CONSULT SERVICE

This service is a clinical resource for UI Health Care personnel who would like help addressing an ethical question or problem related to a patient's care. Consults can be ordered through EPIC or by paging the ethics consultant on call. For more information, click here.



## CLINICAL RESEARCH ETHICS SERVICE

We provide free consultation on ethical issues related to research design, tissue banking, genetic research results, informed consent, and working with vulnerable patient populations. In particular, we assist clinical investigators in identifying and addressing the ethical challenges that frequently arise when designing or conducting research with human subjects. These include ethical challenges in sampling design; randomized and placebo-controlled studies; participant recruitment and informed consent; return of individual-level research results; community engagement processes; and more. For more information, click here.